

# Montana

## ANACONDA

(IN DEER LODGE COUNTY)

001 CATHOLIC CHARITIES. 1978 ADDRESS: C/O ST. PETER'S CHURCH, 405 ALDER ST., 59711; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES; IN THE DIOCESE OF HELENA.

## ASHLAND

(IN ROSEBUD COUNTY)

002 SAINT LABRE INDIAN SCHOOL. 1978: ST. LABRE INDIAN SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59003; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES, FOR 72 CHILDREN. 1976: LABRE INDIAN HIGH SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS; CONDUCTED BY SCHOOL SISTERS OF SAINT FRANCIS. ST. LABRE INDIAN SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL ASSN. IS ALSO IN THIS TOWN. SAINT LABRE'S MISSION IS AT THE NORTHERN CHEYENNE INDIAN TONGUE RIVER RESERVATION. 1964: UNNAMED GRADE SCHOOL CONNECTED TO ABOVE MISSION; 249 PUPILS. 1933 CENSUS: ST. LABRE'S MISSION, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 7 DEPENDENT CHILDREN. 1922: SAINT LABRE'S MISSION SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS; A CATHOLIC INDUSTRIAL BOARDING SCHOOL FOR 50 INDIAN CHILDREN, AGE 5-21; OPERATED BY THE FATHERS OF SAINT EDMUND AND BY URSULINE NUNS.

## BILLINGS

(IN YELLOWSTONE COUNTY)

003 CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES 1978: THE CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES FOR MONTANA, INC., ROOM 531 ST. VINCENT'S HOSPITAL, 1233 N. 30TH ST., P.O.B. 2505, 59101; ADOPTIONS; IN DIOCESE OF GREAT FALLS.

004 COUNTY. 1979: YELLOWSTONE COUNTY DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, RM. 207 COURTHOUSE, 59101. CASE HISTORY: AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1951 AT ST. VINCENT'S HOSPITAL AND WAS PERHAPS PLACED BY THE YELLOWSTONE COUNTY WELFARE DEPT.

005 LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES. 1978: THE LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES OF MONTANA, 5 LEWIS AVE., 59101; AN ADOPTION AGENCY WITH HQ IN HELENA. 1968/1963: SAME NAME, 17 LEWIS AVE.

006 SAINT VINCENT'S HOSPITAL. 1979 TO 1973 ADDRESS: 2915 12TH AVE. N., 59101. 1964: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; A 185-BED CATHOLIC GENERAL HOSPITAL OPERATED BY SISTERS OF CHARITY. 1958: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS AS 1979; 180 BEDS AND 25 BASSINETS. 1925: SAME NAME, 12TH AVE. AND 30TH ST.; 160 BEDS; ESTABLISHED IN 1898. 1922: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; SISTERS OF CHARITY OF LEAVENWORTH, KS. CASE HISTORY: SEE ENTRY 004.

007 STATE. 1979: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BILLINGS REGIONAL OFFICE, 1211

GRAND AVE., 59102; HEADQUARTERS ARE IN HELENA. 1963: MONTANA STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, NO ADDRESS.

## BUTTE

(IN SILVER BOW COUNTY)

008 BUCHER HOME. ITS EXISTENCE HAS NOT BEEN DOCUMENTED. CASE HISTORY: A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1925 AT BUCHER HOME AND SURRENDERED HER BABY TO THE HOME.

009 BUTTE BOYS' GROUP HOME. 1978 ADDRESS: 410 N. WESTERN AVE., 59701; RESIDENTIAL AND PSYCHIATRIC CARE FOR BOYS UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES.

010 CATHOLIC CHARITIES. 1978 ADDRESS: C/O ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST CHURCH, 2040 WHITMAN AVE., 59701; ADOPTIONS; IN DIOCESE OF HELENA. 1941: THE CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICE BUREAU, 102 W. GRANITE STREET; ESTABLISHED IN 1939; IN THE DIOCESE OF HELENA.

011 CLARK HOME. 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: THE PAUL CLARK HOME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES, FOR 44 DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN, AGE 4-19; ESTABLISHED IN 1899.

012 COUNTY. 1979: SILVER BOW COUNTY DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59701. ITS FOSTER HOME PROGRAM WAS STARTED IN 1948.

013 SOROPTIMIST RECEIVING HOME. FLOURISHED 1950 AS THE SOROPTIMIST RECEIVING HOME FOR CHILDREN OF SILVER BOW COUNTY, SPONSORED BY THE SOROPTIMIST CLUB IN THIS CITY; STAFFED BY EMPLOYEES OF THE CHILD WELFARE DEPT.; 25 NEGLECTED CHILDREN; DOES NOT ACCEPT OUT-OF-WEDLOCK INFANTS; OPENED IN 1948. BIBLIOGRAPHY: M. HICKEY, "HOMELESS CHILDREN IN BUTTE, MONT.", THE LADIES' HOME JOURNAL, SEPTEMBER 1950, P. 23. ETYMOLOGY: SOROPTIMIST IS FROM "SOROR" (SISTER) + "OPTIMO" (FOR THE HIGHEST GOOD). IN 1970, THE HQ OF THE SOROPTIMIST FEDERATION OF THE AMERICAS WAS IN PHILADELPHIA, PA.

014 STATE. 1978: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, P.O.B. 396, 59701; HEADQUARTERS ARE IN HELENA. 1963: THE MONTANA STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE, NO ADDRESS.

## COLUMBIA FALLS

(IN FLATHEAD COUNTY)

015 CATHOLIC CHARITIES. 1978: THE CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF THE DIOCESE OF HELENA, BRANCH OFFICE, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59912; ADOPTIONS.

## FAIRFIELD

(IN TETON COUNTY)

016 CATHOLIC CHARITIES. 1978: THE CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF THE DIOCESE OF HELENA, BRANCH OFFICE, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59436; ADOPTIONS.

## FAMILY

(IN GLACIER COUNTY, 12 MILES ESE OF BROWNING; PRIOR TO 1919, IT WAS IN TETON COUNTY)

017 HOLY FAMILY MISSION. 1923 CENSUS: HOLY FAMILY MISSION INDIAN SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES, FOR DEPENDENT INDIAN CHILDREN; ESTABLISHED IN 1890. 1922: HOLY FAMILY MISSION, NO ADDRESS; CONDUCTS TWO INDUSTRIAL BOARDING SCHOOLS FOR 122 INDIAN CHILDREN, AGE 5-21, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE BUREAU OF CATHOLIC INDIAN MISSIONS [WASHINGTON, D.C.]; JESUIT FATHERS AND URSULINE NUNS. IN 1976, HOLY FAMILY MISSION WAS AFFILIATED WITH HEART BUTTE INDIAN MISSION AT THE BLACK-FEET RESERVATION, HEART BUTTE, 59448. SEE NOTE 052.

## GLASGOW

(IN VALLEY COUNTY)

018 STATE. 1978: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, P.O.B. 472, 59230; HEADQUARTERS ARE IN HELENA. 1963: MONTANA STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, NO ADDRESS.

## GREAT FALLS

(IN CASCADE COUNTY)

019 COLUMBUS HOSPITAL. 1979 TO 1973 ADDRESS: 1601 2ND AVE. N., 59401; A 213-BED CATHOLIC HOSPITAL OPERATED BY SISTERS OF PROVIDENCE. 1964 TO 1958: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS; 210 BEDS AND 30 BASSINETS. 1925: SAME NAME, 1612 3RD AVE. N.; ESTABLISHED IN 1892. 1922: COLUMBUS HOSPITAL, NO ADDRESS; 165 BEDS; OPERATED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY OF PROVIDENCE; AFFILIATED WITH ST. ELIZABETH'S MATERNITY HOSPITAL.

020 COUNTY. 1979: THE CASCADE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, P.O.B. 1546, 59401.

021 HEART BEAT. 1976 ADDRESS: 600 CENTRAL PLAZA, ROOM 316, 59401; A CATHOLIC "PRO-LIFE PREGNANCY SERVICE."

022 LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES. 1978: THE LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES OF MONTANA, 7 PARK DRIVE N., P.O.B. 1345, 59401; ADOPTIONS; ALSO USES THE ADDRESS 101 CENTRAL AVE., 59401. 1968 TO 1963: SAME NAME, 3125 5TH AVE. SO.; LICENSED FOR ADOPTION; HQ IN HELENA.

023 **SAINT ELIZABETH'S MATERNITY HOSPITAL.** 1922: ST. ELIZABETH'S MATERNITY HOSPITAL, NO ADDRESS; UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES; CONDUCTED BY SISTERS OF CHARITY OF PROVIDENCE; AFFILIATED WITH COLUMBUS HOSPITAL.

024 **SAINT THOMAS CHILD CARE CTR** 1978: ST. THOMAS CHILD CARE CENTER, 3200 CENTRAL AVE., 59401; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR CHILDREN UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES. 1976: ST. THOMAS CHILDREN'S HOME, SAME ADDRESS; CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF PROVIDENCE. 1964: ST. THOMAS ORPHANS' HOME, NO ADDRESS; 85 CHILDREN; SISTERS OF CHARITY OF PROVIDENCE. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; 125 CHILDREN. 1923 CENSUS/1922: SAINT THOMAS ORPHAN HOME, NO ADDRESS; 172 WHITE CHILDREN, AGE 2-16; SISTERS OF CHARITY OF PROVIDENCE; ESTABLISHED IN 1910.

025 **STATE.** 1979: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, REGIONAL OFFICE, 1818 10TH AVE. S., SUITE 1, 59401; HEADQUARTERS ARE IN HELENA. 1963: MONTANA STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, NO ADDRESS.

#### HELENA

(IN LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY)

026 **BRONDEL HALL.** 1964 ADDRESS: 203 N. EWING ST.; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR REFUGEE BOYS UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES. EPONYM: RT. REV. JOHN B. BRONDEL (1842-1903) BISHOP OF HELENA.

027 **CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES.** 1978: THE CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES FOR MONTANA, INC., P.O.B. 907, 59601; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES; IN THE DIOCESE OF HELENA. 1976: CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES, 530 NO. EWING ST., 59601. 1968 TO 1963: CATHOLIC CHARITIES, INC., OF THE DIOCESE OF HELENA, P.O.B. 907; USES TWO ADDRESSES: 30 S. RODNEY ST. AND 26 S. EWING ST.; HAS AN INFANT AND CHILD PLACEMENT BUREAU; LICENSED FOR ADOPTION SINCE 1954; CHARTERED IN 1953. 1956: SAME NAME, P.O. BOX 907.

028 **CRITTENTON HOME.** 1978/1976: FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME AND SERVICES, 830 N. WARREN, 59601; A MATERNITY HOME FOR UNWED MOTHERS. 1966/1963: FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME, 22 JEFFERSON ST.; TWO LOCAL HOSPITALS ARE USED FOR CHILD-BIRTHS. 1955/1952: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS. 1929: FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME, 22 JEFFERSON ST.; A MATERNITY HOME FOR UNWED MOTHERS. 1925: SAME NAME, KENWOOD, HELENA; AN 8-BED MATERNITY HOME FOR HOMELESS GIRLS AND BABIES; ESTABLISHED IN 1900. SEE NOTE 025.

029 **FATHER BARNES HOME.** ALSO SEE MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL. THE EXISTENCE OF FATHER BARNES HOME HAS NOT BEEN DOCUMENTED, BUT AN ADOPTEE WHO WAS BORN IN FORT BENTON IN 1906 WAS ADOPTED FROM A HOME OF THIS NAME, WHICH IS SAID TO BE NOW KNOWN AS MONTANA STATE HOSPITAL.

030 **HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD** 1964: GOOD SHEPHERD HOME (ST. MARY'S OF THE MOUNT), P.O.B. 913, KENWOOD, HELENA; A CATHOLIC PROTECTIVE INSTITUTION

FOR 64 PUPILS, OPERATED BY SISTERS OF OUR LADY OF CHARITY OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD. 1922: HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD, KENWOOD, HELENA; 150 DELINQUENT GIRLS AGE 12+; SISTERS OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD. SEE NOTE 044.

031 **LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES.** 1978: THE LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES OF MONTANA, 1000 HELENA AVE., 59601; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES. 1968 TO 1963: SAME NAME, PENWELL BLOCK, 34 WEST 6TH AVE.; THIS IS THE STATE OFFICE; THE BRANCHES ARE IN BILLINGS AND IN GREAT FALLS; INC. 1951 AS LUTHERAN WELFARE ASSN. OF MONTANA; LICENSED FOR ADOPTION SINCE 1952. 1957: THE LUTHERAN WELFARE ASSN. OF MONTANA, 1109 9TH; 1956: THE LUTHERAN WELFARE ASSOCIATION OF MONTANA, KOHRS BLOCK.

032 **MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME & HOSPITAL.** 1976: MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL, SHODAIR CRIPPLED CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, 840 HELENA AVE., P.O.B. 1715, [59601]. 1968 TO 1956: MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL, SAME ADDRESS; A NONSECTARIAN STATEWIDE ADOPTION AGENCY INC. IN 1897; AFFILIATED WITH THE SHODAIR CRIPPLED CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL; LICENSED FOR ADOPTION IN 1948; THE "PIONEER AGENCY OF THE STATE." 1948: THE MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME OF HELENA, NO ADDRESS. 1933 CENSUS: MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES, FOR 83 DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

CASE HISTORIES: AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1941 AT AN UNKNOWN HOSPITAL IN HELENA AND SPENT 3 YEARS IN THE MONTANA STATE CHILDREN'S HOME. AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1935 AND WAS ADOPTED FROM THE MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL; IT MAY HAVE ALSO BEEN THE BIRTHPLACE; THIS ADOPTION WAS FINALIZED AT THE FLATHEAD COUNTY DISTRICT COURT. AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1912 IN MOOSE JAW, SASKATCHEWAN AND WAS ADOPTED FROM THE MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME; THIS ADOPTION WAS FINALIZED AT THE COURT IN LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY.

033 **MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY.** 1923 CENSUS: THE MONTANA CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES, FOR 24 DEPENDENT CHILDREN; ESTABLISHED IN 1896. SEE NOTE 025.

034 **MONTANA DEACONESS SCHOOL.** 1933 CENSUS: THE MONTANA DEACONESS SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 42 DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN, AGE 3-14. 1923 CENSUS: THE MONTANA DEACONESS PREPARATORY SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS; DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN; UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH; ESTABLISHED IN 1909.

035 **ODD FELLOWS' HOME.** TOO SMALL FOR INCLUSION.

036 **SAINT ANN INFANT HOME.** 1933 CENSUS: ST. ANN INFANT HOME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 28 DEPENDENT CHILDREN. 1923 CENSUS TO 1922: ST. ANN'S INFANT HOME, NO ADDRESS; A CATHOLIC HOME FOR 25 INFANTS OPERATED BY SISTERS OF CHARITY; ANNEX OF SAINT JOSEPH ORPHAN HOME. SEE NOTE 006.

037 **SAINT JOSEPH ORPHAN HOME.** 1964: ST. JOSEPH'S HOME, NO ADDRESS; A CATHOLIC HOME FOR 31 CHILDREN OPERATED BY SISTERS OF CHARITY OF LEAVENWORTH, KS. 1933 CENSUS: ST. JOSEPH ORPHAN HOME, NO ADDRESS; 92 CHILDREN. 1923 CENSUS/1922: ST. JOSEPH'S ORPHAN HOME, NO ADDRESS; 165 WHITE CHILDREN; "INCLUDES THE REPORT OF ST. ANN'S INFANT HOME, AN ANNEX TO THIS INSTITUTION." CONDUCTED BY SISTERS OF CHARITY OF LEAVENWORTH, KS.; ESTABLISHED 1887.

038 **STATE.** 1979: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, COMMUNITY SERVICES DIVISION, SOCIAL SERVICES BUREAU, ADOPTIONS CONSULTANT, P.O.B. 4210, 59601; PROBABLY LOCATED AT 111 SANDERS; ALSO HAS A REGIONAL OFFICE IN THIS CITY AT 25 S. EWING ST., ROOM 208, 59601, WHICH SERVES 12 COUNTIES. 1968: STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIV. OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, 515 NORTH EWING. 1963: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS + P.O. BOX 1723; PLACES CHILDREN THROUGHOUT THE STATE; BRANCH OFFICES ARE IN BILLINGS, BUTTE, GLASGOW, GREAT FALLS, MILES CITY, AND MISSOULA.

1957: MONTANA DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, P.O.B. 1723; PLACES CHILDREN FOR ADOPTION, INCLUDING SOME FROM THE STATE OF MONTANA ORPHANS' HOME (WHICH IS IN TWIN BRIDGES, MT.). 1948: STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIV. OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, NO ADDRESS. 1933 CENSUS: BUREAU OF CHILD PROTECTION, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER STATE AUSPICES, FOR 1,043 DEPENDENT CHILDREN. IN 1935, THE STATE BUREAU OF CHILD PROTECTION TRANSFERRED ITS CHILD CARE FUNCTION TO THE STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, AND THE DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES WAS ESTABLISHED.

#### KALISPELL

(IN FLATHEAD COUNTY)

039 **COUNTY.** 1979: FLATHEAD COUNTY DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59901.

040 **LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES.** 1978 ADDRESS: ROUTE 3, 59901; ADOPTIONS.

041 **STATE.** 1979: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, ROOM 22 GLACIER BLDG., P.O.B. 216, 59901; THIS OFFICE IS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE REGIONAL OFFICE IN MISSOULA.

#### MILES CITY

(IN CUSTER COUNTY)

042 **STATE.** 1979: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, REGIONAL OFFICE, 708 PALMER ST., P.O.B. 880, 59301; HQ IN HELENA. 1963: MONTANA STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, NO ADDRESS.

#### MISSOULA

(IN MISSOULA COUNTY)

043 **COUNTY.** 1979: THE MISSOULA COUNTY DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59801.

044 **LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES.** 1978 ADDRESS: 202 BROOKS ST., 59801; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES.

045 **STATE**. 1979: THE STATE OF MONTANA, DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, REGIONAL OFFICE, 818 BURLINGTON ST., 59801; ALSO HAS AN OFFICE IN KALISPELL. STATE HQ ARE IN HELENA. 1963: THE MONTANA STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, DIVISION OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, NO ADDRESS.

**RONAN**

(IN LAKE COUNTY; INC. 1912; PRIOR TO 1923, IT WAS IN MISSOULA COUNTY)

046 **CATHOLIC CHARITIES**. 1978: CATHOLIC CHARITIES, NO ADDRESS, ZIP 59864; AD-PTIONS; IN DIOCESE OF HELENA.

**SAINT IGNATIUS**

(IN LAKE COUNTY; INC. 1938; PRIOR TO 1923, IT WAS IN MISSOULA COUNTY)

047 **FLATHEAD INDIAN MISSION**. 1964: ST. IGNATIUS MISSION (POST OFFICE = ST. IGNATIUS), VILLA URSULA, NO ADDRESS; A CATHOLIC ELEMENTARY DAY SCHOOL FOR 67 BOYS AND 83 GIRLS, CONDUCTED BY THE URSULINE NUNS; PROBABLY THE SUCCESSOR TO THE FOLLOWING. 1933 CENSUS: FLATHEAD INDIAN MISSION, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 175 DEPENDENT INDIAN CHILDREN; INCLUDES OR IS AFFILIATED WITH: (1) THE JESUIT FATHERS' MISSION SCHOOL FOR BOYS, NO LOCATION; (2) THE URSULINE CONVENT, NO LOCATION; BOTH ARE RESIDENCES

FOR CHILDREN. 1923 CENSUS: ST. IGNATIUS MISSION SCHOOL, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES, FOR 110 DEPENDENT INDIAN CHILDREN. 1922: ST. IGNATIUS MISSION, NO ADDRESS; 2 INDUSTRIAL BOARDING SCHOOLS FOR 162 INDIAN CHILDREN, AGE 5-21, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE BUREAU OF CATHOLIC INDIAN MISSIONS [WASHINGTON, D.C.]. CONDUCTED BY JESUIT FATHERS AND URSULINE NUNS. EPONYM: PROBABLY NAMED FOR ST. IGNATIUS LOYOLA (1491-1556) FOUNDER OF THE JESUIT ORDER, BORN AT LOYOLA CASTLE.

**SAINT PAULS**

(IN BLAINE COUNTY; POST OFFICE = HAYS OR LANDUSKY; PRIOR TO 1912, IT WAS IN CHOUTEAU COUNTY)

048 **SAINT PAUL'S MISSION**. 1976: SAINT PAUL'S INDIAN MISSION, NO ADDRESS; POST OFFICE = HAYS, ZIP 59527; A CATHOLIC MISSION TO GROS VENTRES AND ASSINIBOINE INDIANS. 1933 CENSUS: ST. PAUL'S MISSION, NO ADDRESS, IN ST. PAULS, MT.; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 35 DEPENDENT CHILDREN. 1922: ST. PAUL'S MISSION, NO ADDRESS, IN ST. PAUL [SIC], MONT.; 2 INDUSTRIAL BOARDING SCHOOLS FOR 80 INDIAN CHILDREN, AGE 5-21, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE BUREAU OF CATHOLIC INDIAN MISSIONS [WASHINGTON, D.C.]. OPERATED BY JESUIT FATHERS AND URSULINE NUNS.

**SAINT XAVIER**

(IN BIG HORN COUNTY; PRIOR TO 1913, IT WAS IN ROSEBUD COUNTY)

049 **SAINT FRANCIS XAVIER'S MISSION**. 1964: ST. XAVIER'S MISSION SCHOOL, ST. FRANCIS XAVIER'S MISSION, P.O.B. 138, ST. XAVIER, MT. 59075; A CATHOLIC BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL AT THE CROW INDIAN RESERVATION OPERATED BY THE CONGREGATION OF THE SISTERS OF THE THIRD ORDER OF SAINT FRANCIS (OLDENBURG, IND.); 43 CHILDREN; ITS IMPORTANCE FOR ADOPTEES HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

**TWIN BRIDGES**

(IN MADISON COUNTY)

050 **STATE ORPHANS' HOME**. 1957: THE STATE OF MONTANA ORPHANS' HOME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER PUBLIC AUSPICES, FOR CHILDREN COMMITTED BY DISTRICT COURTS; ADOPTIVE PLACING IS BY THE STATE DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE IN HELENA. 1933 CENSUS: ORPHANS' HOME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER STATE AUSPICES, FOR 278 DEPENDENT CHILDREN. 1925/1923 CENSUS: STATE ORPHANS' HOME, NO ADDRESS; 213 DEPENDENT CHILDREN OF ALL RACES; UNDER STATE AUSPICES; ESTABLISHED IN 1894.

(END OF MONTANA)