

# District of Columbia

## WASHINGTON, D.C.

001 **ADAM'S FOSTER HOME.** 1979 ADDRESS: 2117 'R' ST., S.E., 20020; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR CHILDREN.

002 **ADOPT MINORITIES, INC.** 1975 ADDRESS: 5314 2ND ST., N.W., 20011; FUNCTION UNKNOWN.

003 **ADOPTION RESEARCH COUNCIL.** 1978 MAILING ADDRESS: P.O.B. 23641, 20024; CONCERNED WITH THE PLIGHT OF THE ADULT ADOPTEE AND WITH SOCIAL POLICY.

004 **ASSOCIATION FOR WORKS OF MERCY.** SEE HOUSE OF MERCY.

005 **BAPTIST HOME FOR CHILDREN.** 1923 CENSUS: BAPTIST HOME FOR CHILDREN, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN; ESTABLISHED IN 1915.

006 **BARKER FOUNDATION.** 1979 ADDRESS: 4708 WISCONSIN AVE., N.W., 20016; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES. 1968: SAME NAME, 5824 MACARTHUR BLVD., N.W.; 1957: SAME NAME, 8218 [OR 8214] WISCONSIN AVENUE, BETHESDA, MD.; IT PLACES WHITE BABIES WITHIN A 50-MILE RADIUS OF WASHINGTON. 1956: SAME NAME, 8218 [OR 6900] WISCONSIN AVE., BETHESDA, MD.; LICENSED FOR ADOPTION IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. 1951: 4545 42ND ST., N.W.

CASE HISTORIES: AN ADOPTEE WHO WAS BORN IN 1953 AT THE FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME IN WASHINGTON WAS PLACED FOR ADOPTION BY THE BARKER FOUNDATION WITH A FAMILY IN VIRGINIA. A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1951 AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE AND SURRENDERED HER BABY TO BARKER. ANOTHER NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1951 AT THE FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME AND HAD MEDICAL CARE AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL; SHE SURRENDERED HER BABY TO THE BARKER FOUNDATION; TWO DECADES LATER, SHE HAD A REUNION WITH THE ADOPTEE WHO HAD BELIEVED THAT THE BIRTH PLACE WAS GARFIELD HOSPITAL; THIS ADOPTION HAD BEEN FINALIZED IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD.

NAMESAKE: PROBABLY A RELATIVE OF RICHARD B. BARKER OF NAPLES, FL.

007 **BOARD OF CHILD CARE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH.** 1979 TO 1968 ADDRESS: 900 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., N.W., 20001; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES; ALSO SEE BALTIMORE, MD.; 1957: BOARD OF CHILD CARE, BALTIMORE CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH, 3RD AND 'A' STREETS, N.E.; A LICENSED ADOPTION AGENCY.

008 **BOARD OF CHILDREN'S GUARD-**

**IAN'S.** 1923 CENSUS: BOARD OF CHILDREN'S GUARDIANS, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 1,513 DEPENDENT CHILDREN; ESTABLISHED IN 1891; USES THE "CHILDREN'S TEMPORARY HOME" FOR THE RECEPTION OF CHILDREN.

009 **BOARD OF PUBLIC WELFARE.** SEE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE.

010 **BRUEN HOME FOR CHILDREN.** 1923 CENSUS: BRUEN HOME FOR CHILDREN, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES. ESTABLISHED IN 1896.

011 **BUREAU OF CATHOLIC INDIAN MISSIONS** 1976 ADDRESS: 2021 'H' STREET, N.W., 20006; FUNDS VARIOUS CATHOLIC MISSIONS TO THE AMERICAN INDIANS; PROBABLY DOES NOT PERFORM DIRECT SERVICES. ORGANIZED IN 1874 "TO ASSIST IN CHRISTIANIZING, EDUCATING, AND CIVILIZING THE INDIANS OF THE UNITED STATES."

012 **CATHOLIC CHARITIES.** 1976: THE ASSOCIATED CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF WASHINGTON, CENTRAL OFFICE, 2800 OTIS STREET, N.E., 20018; HAS BRANCHES IN MARYLAND AT LA PLATA, LEONARDTOWN, AND ROCKVILLE. 1968/1964: CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF WASHINGTON, CENTRAL OFFICE, 1710 'N' ST., N.W.; BRANCHES IN MARYLAND AT MT. RAINIER AND AT LEONARDTOWN; HANDLES SOME OF THE ADOPTIONS FOR SAINT ANN'S INFANT AND MATERNITY HOME IN HYATTSVILLE, MD.; 1957/1956: CATHOLIC CHARITIES, 1710 NORTH [SIC] ST., N.W.; NORTH STREET IS PROBABLY AN ERROR FOR 'N' STREET.

1948 TO 1944: CATHOLIC CHARITIES, 1441 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.; FOR THE ARCHDIOCESES OF BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON [UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF ONE ORDINARY]; IN 1947, THE ARCHDIOCESE OF WASHINGTON WAS SEPARATED; IN 1944, THERE ALSO WAS A CATHOLIC CHARITIES BUREAU IN BALTIMORE, MD.; 1941: CATHOLIC CHARITIES, THE ARCHDIOCESE OF WASHINGTON, SAME ADDRESS; ESTABLISHED IN 1920. 1933 CENSUS: CATHOLIC CHARITIES, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN. 1923 CENSUS: CATHOLIC CHILDREN'S BUREAU, NO ADDRESS; 24 CHILDREN UNDER CARE; DOES CHILD-PLACING; ESTABLISHED IN 1922. 1922: CATHOLIC CHARITIES OF WASHINGTON, 700 11TH ST., N.W.; THE CATHOLIC CHILDREN'S BUREAU IS AT THE SAME ADDRESS.

CASE HISTORIES: A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH AT COLUMBIA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN IN WASHINGTON AND SURRENDERED HER BABY TO CATHOLIC CHARITIES. AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1944 AT AN UNKNOWN HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON AND THINKS THE ADOPTION WAS VIA CATHOLIC CHARITIES.

013 **CHILD WELFARE.** SEE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE.

014 **CHILDREN'S ADOPTION RESOURCE EXCHANGE.** 1979 ADDRESS: 1039 EVARTS ST., N.E., 20017; FUNCTION NOT KNOWN; PERHAPS AN ADOPTION AGENCY.

015 **CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY, INC.** 1977 ADDRESS: 900 E. CAPITOL [STREET], 20027 [SIC]; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES.

016 **CHILDREN'S BUREAU.** 1975: CHILDREN'S BUREAU, OFFICE OF CHILD DEVELOPMENT, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE, P.O.B. 1182, 20013; A FEDERAL AGENCY CONCERNED WITH ALL ASPECTS OF CHILD WELFARE. IT DOES NOT PERFORM DIRECT SERVICE TO CLIENTS. IT WAS CREATED IN 1912 WITHIN THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND LABOR. IN 1913, IT BECAME PART OF THE DEPT. OF LABOR. IN 1946, MOST OF ITS FUNCTION WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION [UNDER THE FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY]. THE NAME "CHILDREN'S BUREAU" WAS POPULAR FOR MANY YEARS, AND WAS USED BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES IN MANY CITIES.

017 **CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY HOME.** 1979: CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY HOME, 624 INDIANA AVE., N.W., 20004; A SHELTER FOR CHILDREN UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; UNDER RELIGIOUS AUSPICES. 1923 CENSUS: CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY HOME OF THE CENTRAL UNION MISSION, NO ADDRESS; FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN; UNDER AUSPICES OF EVANGELICAL CHURCHES; EST. 1884.

018 **CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE ASSN.** 1948: CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, 1907 'S' STREET, N.W.; ADOPTIONS. CASE HISTORY: A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1945 AT THE FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME AND SURRENDERED HER CHILD TO THE CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE SOCIETY OR ASSOCIATION; SHE THINKS IT MAY HAVE CHANGED ITS NAME SINCE THEN.

019 **CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM.** SEE WASHINGTON CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM.

020 **COLUMBIA HOSP. FOR WOMEN.** 1979 TO 1973: COLUMBIA HOSPITAL, 2425 'L' ST., N.W., 20037. 1958: COLUMBIA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND LYING-IN ASYLUM, 25TH AND 'L' STREETS, N.W.; OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY. 1937: SAME NAME, 2425 'L' ST., N.W.; 1,896 BIRTHS IN 1935; OWNED BY THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; INC. 1866; ON PRESENT SITE SINCE 1916. 1925: SAME NAME, 24TH AND 'L' STREETS, N.W.; 128 BEDS.

021 COUNCIL ON ADOPTABLE CHILDREN. 1975: COUNCIL ON ADOPTABLE CHILDREN OF METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON, 3824 LEGATION ST., N.W., 20015. ALSO SEE BETHESDA, MD.

022 CRITTENTON HOME. 1979 TO 1976: FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME, 4759 RESERVOIR RD., N.W., 20007; ADOPTION, MATERNITY HOME FOR UNWED MOTHERS, AND RESIDENCE FOR 56 CHILDREN, AGE 12+. WILL REVEAL THE CORRECT NAME OF THE PERTINENT ADOPTION AGENCY INVOLVED IN THE CASE OF AN INQUIRING NATURAL MOTHER WHO PREVIOUSLY USED ITS FACILITIES. 1966 TO 1963: FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME AND HOSPITAL, SAME ADDRESS; A MATERNITY HOME FOR UNWED MOTHERS; CHILDBIRTH AT A LOCAL HOSPITAL.

1958: THE THEODORA SNOW MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, 4759 RESERVOIR RD., N.W.; AN 18-BED MATERNITY HOSPITAL ESTABLISHED IN 1925 AND SAID TO BE IDENTICAL TO THE CRITTENTON HOME. 1955 TO 1952: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS AS FOR 1979 ABOVE. 1937 TO 1934: ALSO SAME NAME AND ADDRESS AS FOR 1979; A MATERNITY HOME FOR WHITE UNWED MOTHERS; 54 BIRTHS IN 1935; OPENED IN 1895.

1931 TO 1925: FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME, 4759 CONDUIT RD.; MOVED HERE IN 1923 OR 1924. THE NATIONAL FLORENCE CRITTENTON MISSION WAS FOUNDED IN WASHINGTON IN 1895 AND HEADQUARTERS WERE ESTABLISHED AT THE SITE OF THE FORMER W.C.T.U. HOME, WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY AFFILIATED WITH CRITTENTON. SEE NOTE 029.

CASE HISTORIES: AN ADOPTEE THINKS HIS OR HER BIRTH MIGHT HAVE BEEN AT THE FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME; BAPTISM OCCURRED (AT THE AGE OF 9 MONTHS) AT ST. MATTHEW'S CATHEDRAL IN WASHINGTON, AND THE ADOPTION WAS FINALIZED IN TEXAS. A NATURAL MOTHER WHO HAD PRE-NATAL CARE HERE GAVE BIRTH IN 1967 AT GEORGE WASHINGTON HOSPITAL IN THIS CITY, AND SURRENDERED HER CHILD TO THE FAIRFAX COUNTY DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE [PERHAPS IN ARLINGTON, VA.]. FOR ANOTHER CASE INVOLVING CRITTENTON, SEE THE CASE WRITTEN UP AT BARKER FOUNDATION [ENTRY 006]. SEVERAL ADDITIONAL CASES WERE STUDIED; THEY INVOLVED THE FOLLOWING ADOPTION AGENCIES: CHILD WELFARE [SEE ENTRY 023 BELOW], THE CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY [IN GREENSBORO, N.C.], FAMILY SERVICE OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY [IN GAITHERSBURG, MD.], AND THE PEIRCE-WARWICK ADOPTION SERVICE.

023 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE. 1979: DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DEPT. OF HUMAN RESOURCES, SOCIAL REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION, BUREAU OF FAMILY SERVICES, 122 'C' STREET, N.W., ROOM 800, 20001. 1975: DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, 499 PENNSYLVANIA AVE., N.W.; SOCIAL SERVICE ADMINISTRATION IS AT 122 'C' STREET. 1968: DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, CHILD WELFARE DIVISION, 101 'E' STREET, N.W.; 1966 TO 1963: DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, 499 PENNSYLVANIA

AVE.; CHILD WELFARE DIVISION IS AT 1291 TAYLOR ST., N.W.

1957 TO 1954: DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, DEPT. OF PUBLIC WELFARE, CHILD WELFARE DIVISION, ADOPTION UNIT, 815 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.; PARENT AGENCY AT 499 PENNSYLVANIA AVE.; PLACES CHILDREN IN WASHINGTON AND MARYLAND AND VIRGINIA. 1948: BOARD OF PUBLIC WELFARE, NO ADDRESS; A PUBLIC ADOPTION AGENCY. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER MUNICIPAL AUSPICES, FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN; NEGRO GIRLS ARE TRANSFERRED TO THE CROOM SETTLEMENT SCHOOL IN CROOM, MD.

024 EPISCOPAL HOME FOR CHILDREN

1979: EPISCOPAL CENTER FOR CHILDREN, 5901 UTAH AVE., N.W., 20015; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR EMOTIONALLY DISTURBED BOYS. 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: EPISCOPAL HOME FOR CHILDREN, NO ADDRESS; FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN; UNDER AUSPICES OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH; ESTABLISHED IN 1898. 1926: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS, IN THE ANACOSTIA PART OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; 50 CHILDREN, AGE 6-18; "THE HOME HAS BEEN SOLD, AND A NEW HOME WILL BE LOCATED NEAR THE CATHEDRAL."

025 FAMILY & CHILD SERVICES. 1977

TO 1983: FAMILY AND CHILD SERVICES OF WASHINGTON, D.C., 928 'L' STREET, N.W., 20001; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES. 1957 TO 1955: SAME NAME, 1022 11TH ST., N.W., AND 1907 SOUTH [OR 'S'] STREET, N.W.; PLACES CHILDREN IN WASHINGTON AND IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD.; CASE HISTORY: A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1956 AT D.C. GENERAL HOSPITAL AND SURRENDERED HER BABY TO THIS AGENCY.

026 FAMILY SERVICE ASSOCIATION

OF AMERICA. 1979 ADDRESS: 1819 'H' ST., N.W., SUITE 510, 20006; CONCERNED WITH ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHERS, BUT IT IS UNCLEAR IF DIRECT SERVICES TO CLIENTS ARE PERFORMED.

027 THE GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY

HOSPITAL. 1979 TO 1973: GEORGETOWN HOSPITAL, 3800 RESERVOIR RD., N.W., 20007. 1976 TO 1964: GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL, SAME ADDRESS; A CATHOLIC GENERAL HOSPITAL STAFFED BY THE SISTERS OF ST. JOSEPH (BADEN, PA.). 1958: GEORGETOWN HOSPITAL, SAME ADDRESS. 1937: GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL, 35TH AND 'N' STREETS, N.W.; OWNED BY GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY AND OPERATED BY THE SISTERS OF THE THIRD ORDER OF ST. FRANCIS; 718 BIRTHS IN 1935; OPENED IN 1898. 1925 TO 1922: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS; A CATHOLIC GENERAL AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF ST. FRANCIS OF GLEN RIDDLE, PA.

028 GERMAN ORPHAN ASYLUM. 1933

AND 1923 CENSUSES: GERMAN ORPHAN ASYLUM, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES; ESTABLISHED IN 1879.

029 HOUSE OF DETENTION. 1933 CENSUS: HOUSE OF DETENTION, NO ADDRESS; A MUNICIPAL FACILITY FOR THE TEMPORARY CARE OF CHILDREN AGE 0-5; IN 1933, 122 CHILDREN WERE RECEIVED.

030 HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD.

1976: HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD OF THE CITY OF WASHINGTON, 3601 RESERVOIR RD., N.W., 20007; FUNCTION UNKNOWN; SAME ADDRESS AS CONVENT OF THE SISTERS OF THE CROSS OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD; AFFILIATED WITH GOOD SHEPHERD PROVINCIALATE, 9407 STATESIDE CT., SILVER SPRING, MD. 20903. 1964: HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD, 36TH ST. AND RESERVOIR RD., N.W. A CATHOLIC TRAINING SCHOOL WITH 73 GIRLS IN RESIDENCE; THE SISTERS OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD.

1944: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS; HAS 90 GIRLS IN RESIDENCE; THE SISTERS OF OUR LADY OF CHARITY OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD OF ANGERS. 1922: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS; A PROTECTIVE INSTITUTION FOR 73 DELINQUENT WOMEN AND GIRLS (AGE 14+); SISTERS OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD; ESTABLISHED IN 1883. SEE NOTE 044.

031 HOUSE OF MERCY. 1966 TO 1963: THE

HOUSE OF MERCY, KLINGLE RD. AND ROSEMONT AVE., N.W., 20010; A MATERNITY HOME FOR UNWED MOTHERS UNDER AUSPICES OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.; CHILDBIRTH AT LOCAL HOSPITALS. 1929 TO 1926: SAME NAME AND ADDRESS; A PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL MATERNITY HOME FOR 24 UNFORTUNATE WHITE GIRLS, AGE 14-22, AND THEIR BABIES. 1925: THE ASSOCIATION FOR WORKS OF MERCY, SAME ADDRESS; A 24-BED MATERNITY HOME WITH A DEACONESS IN CHARGE; ESTABLISHED IN 1885. CASE HISTORY: A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1949 AT COLUMBIA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN; HER CHILD WAS PLACED FOR ADOPTION WITH THE COLLABORATION OF HOUSE OF MERCY, AN UNKNOWN ADOPTION AGENCY, AND A METHODIST CHURCH IN THE NORTHEAST QUADRANT OF WASHINGTON.

032 JEWISH FOSTER HOME. SEE JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCY.

033 JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE AGCY.

1968 TO 1947: THE JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCY AND JEWISH FOSTER HOME, 1131 SPRING RD., N.W.; A LICENSED ADOPTION AGENCY SERVING WASHINGTON AND THE SUBURBS. 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: JEWISH FOSTER HOME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN; INC. 1911. 1919: JEWISH FOSTER HOME, 3213 'O' STREET, N.W.; 20 INMATES.

034 JUVENILE PROTECTIVE ASSN.

1923 CENSUS: THE JUVENILE PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, NO ADDRESS; DOES HUMANE AND PROTECTIVE WORK WITH NEGLECTED CHILDREN.

035 LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES.

1977: LUTHERAN SOCIAL SERVICES, 2635 16TH ST., N.W., 20009; ADOPTIONS. 1968: LUTHERAN INNER MISSION SOCIETY, INC., SAME ADDRESS. 1957: SAME NAME, 2633 16TH ST., N.W.;

LICENSED FOR ADOPTION; SERVES WASHINGTON AND THE SUBURBS. 1955: LUTHERAN INNER MISSION SOCIETY, NO ADDRESS.

**036 MASONIC AND EASTERN STAR HOME.** 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: MASONIC AND EASTERN STAR HOME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 44 WHITE CHILDREN UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE MASONIC FRATERNITY AND EASTERN STAR; ESTABLISHED IN 1902. 1925: SAME NAME, SLIGO MILL ROAD; A 90-BED HOME FOR CHILDREN AND THE AGED. SEE NOTES 035 AND 073.

**037 METHODIST AGENCY.**  
SEE BOARD OF CHILD CARE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH.  
SEE HOUSE OF MERCY.  
SEE SWARTZELL METHODIST HOME FOR CHILDREN.

**038 NATIONAL ALLIANCE CONCERNED WITH SCHOOL-AGE PARENTS.** 1977 ADDRESS: 7315 WISCONSIN AVE., SUITE 211-W, 20014; FUNCTION UNKNOWN.

**039 NATIONAL HOME FOR DESTITUTE COLORED WOMEN & CHILDREN.** 1933 CENSUS: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR DESTITUTE COLORED, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES, FOR NEGRO CHILDREN, AGE 3-15. 1925: NATIONAL HOME FOR DESTITUTE COLORED WOMEN AND CHILDREN, 2458 8TH ST., N.W.; 90 BEDS; ESTABLISHED IN 1863. 1923 CENSUS: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION HOME FOR DESTITUTE COLORED WOMEN AND CHILDREN, NO ADDRESS. THE FOLLOWING MAY NOT BE AKIN: 1921: NATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS, NO ADDRESS; UNDER AUSPICES OF THE NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION, SELMA, ALA.

**040 NATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS.** 1958 ADDRESS: 2815 BLADENSBURG RD., N.E.; FUNCTION UNKNOWN; UNDER FEDERAL AUSPICES. 1925: SAME NAME, BLADENSBURG RD.; ESTABLISHED 1872.

**041 PEIRCE-WARWICK ADOPTION SERVICE.** 1979: PEIRCE-WARWICK ADOPTION SERVICE OF THE WASHINGTON HOME FOR FOUNDLINGS, 5229 CONNECTICUT AVE., N.W., 20015; ADOPTIONS AND RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR CHILDREN UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES. 1968: SAME NAME, 3525 DAVENPORT ST., N.W.; 1937: IN THIS YEAR, THE WASHINGTON HOME FOR FOUNDLINGS BUILT THE WARWICK CLINIC BUILDING AT GARFIELD MEMORIAL HOSPITAL. 1933 CENSUS: WASHINGTON HOME FOR FOUNDLINGS, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR WHITE CHILDREN. 1923 CENSUS: WASHINGTON HOME FOR CHILDREN, NO ADDRESS; FOR WHITE CHILDREN; UNDER THE AUSPICES OF A PRIVATE CORPORATION; ESTABLISHED IN 1870. NAMESAKES: PEIRCE NAMESAKE UNKNOWN; WARWICK NAMESAKE: RANDOLPH T. WARWICK.

CASE HISTORIES: A NATURAL FATHER'S CHILD WAS BORN IN 1969 AT THE COLUMBIA HOSPITAL [FOR WOMEN] AND WAS SURRENDERED TO PEIRCE-WARWICK. THE SAME HOSPITAL WAS THE BIRTHPLACE IN ANOTHER CASE, IN WHICH THE BIRTH OCCURRED CIRCA 1964. IN 1959, A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH AT THEODORA SNOW MEMORIAL HOSPITAL AND SURRENDERED HER BABY TO PEIRCE-WARWICK. AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1954 AT AN UNKNOWN HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON; PLACEMENT WAS BY PEIRCE-WARWICK, AND THE ADOPTION WAS FINALIZED IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. ITS FORMER EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, LINDA C. BURGESS, IS THE AUTHOR OF "THE ART OF ADOPTION."

**042 PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL.** 1979 TO 1958 ADDRESS: 1150 VARNUM ST., N.E., 20017; A CATHOLIC GENERAL HOSPITAL CONDUCTED BY THE DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL; ESTABLISHED IN 1861 BY DR. JOSEPH M. TONER (1825-1896) WHO WAS ALSO THE FOUNDER OF ST. ANN'S INFANT ASYLUM. THIS HOSPITAL WAS USED, IN THE MID-1960'S, FOR DELIVERY BY PATIENTS OF ST. ANN'S INFANT AND MATERNITY HOME, IN HYATTSVILLE, MD.; 1937 TO 1922: PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL, 2ND AND 'D' STREETS, S.E. 605 BIRTHS IN 1935; DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL (EMMITSBURG.)

**043 RECEIVING HOME FOR CHILDREN** 1977 ADDRESS: 1000 MOUNT OLIVET RD., N.E. 20002; PERHAPS AKIN TO HOUSE OF DETENTION, ENTRY 029 ABOVE.

**044 SAINT ANN'S INFANT ASYLUM.** ALSO SEE HYATTSVILLE, MD.; 1956 TO 1947: ST. ANN'S INFANT ASYLUM, 2200 CALIFORNIA ST., N.W.; ADOPTION AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICES. 1944 TO 1938: SAME NAME, 2300 'K' STREET, N.W.; A CATHOLIC RESIDENCE FOR 98 CHILDREN CONDUCTED BY THE DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY. 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN. FOUNDED IN 1860. [SEE ENTRY 042 ABOVE FOR NAME OF FOUNDER.] 1929 TO 1922: ST. ANN'S INFANT ASYLUM [AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL], SAME ADDRESS; 128 BEDS + 14 MATERNITY BEDS; DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL. SEE NOTE 006.

CASE HISTORIES: A NATURAL MOTHER GAVE BIRTH IN 1961 AT THE WASHINGTON HOSPITAL CENTER AND SURRENDERED HER BABY TO "ST. ANN'S ADOPTION AGENCY." AN ADOPTEE WAS BORN IN 1950 AT AN UNKNOWN BIRTHPLACE IN WASHINGTON; BAPTISM WAS AT ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH [THE BAPTISM PAPER IS IN THE ADOPTIVE NAME]; THIS ADOPTEE WAS PLACED ALONG WITH AN OLDER SIBLING BY ST. ANN'S. AN ADOPTEE WHO WAS BORN IN 1944 CLAIMS ST. ANN'S AS BIRTHPLACE, ADOPTION AGENCY, AND THE PLACE WHERE BAPTISM OCCURRED; THIS ADOPTION MAY HAVE BEEN FINALIZED IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, BUT THE ADOPTEE'S EARLY RESIDENCE WAS IN VIRGINIA AND HE OR SHE SAYS THAT ST. ANN'S HAS MOVED TO HYATTSVILLE, MD.; AN ADOPTEE WHO WAS BORN IN 1938 ALSO CLAIMS ST. ANN'S AS BIRTHPLACE AND ADOPTION AGENCY.

**045 SAINT JOHN'S ORPHANAGE.** 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: ST. JOHN'S ORPHANAGE, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE, INDIAN AND JAPANESE CHILDREN, UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH; ESTABLISHED IN 1870. 1926: SAME NAME, 20TH AND 'F' STREETS, N.W.; 73 ORPHANS, AGE 4-16; AFFILIATED WITH ST. JOHN'S PARISH AT LA-FAYETTE SQUARE [WASHINGTON, D.C.]. 1925: SAME NAME, 1922 'F' ST., N.W.

**046 SAINT JOSEPH'S HOME** 1979 TO 1964: ST. JOSEPH'S HOME AND SCHOOL, 2800 OTIS ST., N.E., 20018; RESIDENTIAL CARE, UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES, FOR 55 BOYS, AGE 6-12; STAFFED BY THE CONGREGATION OF THE SISTERS OF THE HOLY CROSS. 1944: SAME NAME, EASTERN AVE. AND BUNKER-HILL RD., N.E.; 70 BOYS IN RESIDENCE. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT BOYS. 1923 CENSUS/1922: ST. JOSEPH'S MALE ORPHAN ASYLUM, 10TH AND 'H' STREETS, N.W.; FOR 80 WHITE BOYS; SISTERS OF HOLY CROSS; ESTABLISHED IN 1855.

**047 SAINT ROSE'S TECH'L SCHOOL.** 1944: ST. ROSE'S TECHNICAL SCHOOL, 2200 CALIFORNIA ST., N.W.; UNDER CATHOLIC AUSPICES; FUNCTION UNKNOWN; 75 GIRLS; CONDUCTED BY THE DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT GIRLS, AGE 14-18. 1929: ST. ROSE'S HOUSE OF INDUSTRY, NO ADDRESS; RECEIVES GIRLS [AGE 14-16] WHO WERE PREVIOUSLY IN RESIDENCE AT ST. MARY'S FEMALE ORPHAN ASYLUM IN BALTIMORE, MD.; 1923 CENSUS/1922: SAINT ROSE'S TECHNICAL SCHOOL, 1878 PHELPS PL., N.W.; 100 DEPENDENT WHITE GIRLS IN RESIDENCE; SISTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL; ESTABLISHED IN 1895 OR 1868.

**048 SAINT VINCENT'S HOME.** 1964: ST. VINCENT'S HOME AND SCHOOL, 4TH AND EDGEWOOD STS., N.E., 20017; A CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE FOR 75 GIRLS CONDUCTED BY THE DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL. 1944: SAME NAME, 4TH AND CHANNING STS., N.E.; 90 GIRLS IN RESIDENCE. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT BOYS [SIC] AGE 5-14. 1923 CENSUS/1922: ST. VINCENT'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, NO ADDRESS OTHER THAN "EDGEWOOD." 200 ORPHAN WHITE GIRLS, AGE 7-14; DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL; ESTABLISHED IN 1825.

**049 SNOW MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.** SEE CRITTENTON HOME.

**050 SOCIAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION.** SEE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE.

**051 SWARTZELL METHODIST HOME FOR CHILDREN.** 1948 ADDRESS: 211 RITENHOUSE ST., N.W.; A LICENSED ADOPTION AGENCY. 1933 AND 1923 CENSUSES: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT WHITE CHILDREN UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH; ESTABLISHED IN 1912.

**052 WASHINGTON CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM.** 1979: WASHINGTON CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM, 1325 'W' STREET, N.W., 20009; SAME ADDRESS AS HILLCREST CHILDREN'S CENTER, WHICH IS A RESIDENCE FOR 20 CHILDREN, AGE 6-12, INCLUDING EMOTIONALLY DISTURBED AND ADDICTED CHILDREN. 1948: CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM, 4119 NEBRASKA AVE. N.W.; 1947: WASHINGTON CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM, SAME ADDRESS; LICENSED FOR ADOPTION. 1933 CENSUS: SAME NAME, NO ADDRESS; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN OF ALL RACES; UNDER PRIVATE AUSPICES; DISTINCT FROM WASHINGTON HOME FOR FOUNDLINGS. 1923 CENSUS: THE WASHINGTON CITY ORPHAN ASYLUM, NO ADDRESS; NO NEGRO CHILDREN ACCEPTED; ESTABLISHED IN 1815.

**053 WASHINGTON HOME FOR FOUNDLINGS.** SEE PEIRCE-WARWICK ADOPTION SERVICE.

**054 WHIPPER HOME.** 1979: IONIA R. WHIPPER HOME, INC., 2000 CHANNING ST., N.E., 20018; RESIDENTIAL CARE FOR 12 TEENAGE GIRLS AND UNWED MOTHER SERVICE. 1966 TO 1963: SAME NAME, 2501 20TH ST., N.E.; A NONSECTARIAN MATERNITY HOME FOR UNWED MOTHERS; CHILDBIRTH AT A LOCAL HOSPITAL.

[END OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA]